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(Original Signature of Member)

117TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# **H. R. 2853**

To amend the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, with respect to eligibility for approval of a subsequent generic drug, to remove the barrier to that approval posed by the 180-day exclusivity period afforded to a first generic applicant that has not yet received final approval, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. SCHRADER introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

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# **A BILL**

To amend the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, with respect to eligibility for approval of a subsequent generic drug, to remove the barrier to that approval posed by the 180-day exclusivity period afforded to a first generic applicant that has not yet received final approval, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Bringing Low-cost Op-  
3 tions and Competition while Keeping Incentives for New  
4 Generics Act of 2021” or the “BLOCKING Act of 2021”.

5 **SEC. 2. CHANGE CONDITIONS OF FIRST GENERIC EXCLU-  
6 SIVITY TO SPUR ACCESS AND COMPETITION.**

7 Clause (iv) of section 505(j)(5)(B) of the Federal  
8 Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 355(j)(5)(B))  
9 is amended—

10 (1) in subclause (I), after “180 days after the  
11 date of the first commercial marketing of the drug  
12 (including the commercial marketing of the listed  
13 drug) by any first applicant” by inserting “or by an  
14 applicant whose application is approved pursuant to  
15 subclause (III)”; and

16 (2) by adding at the end the following new sub-  
17 clause:

18 “(III) APPLICANT APPROVAL.—An applica-  
19 tion containing a certification described in para-  
20 graph (2)(A)(vii)(IV) that is for a drug for  
21 which a first applicant has submitted an appli-  
22 cation containing such a certification can be ap-  
23 proved notwithstanding the eligibility of a first  
24 applicant for the 180-day exclusivity period de-  
25 scribed in subclause (II)(aa) if each of the fol-  
26 lowing conditions is met:

1           “(aa) The approval of such an appli-  
2 cation could be made effective, but for the  
3 eligibility of a first applicant for 180-day  
4 exclusivity under this clause.

5           “(bb) At least 30 months have passed  
6 since the date of submission of an applica-  
7 tion for the drug by at least one first ap-  
8 plicant.

9           “(cc) Approval of an application for  
10 the drug submitted by at least one first ap-  
11 plicant is not precluded under clause (iii).

12           “(dd) No application for the drug  
13 submitted by any first applicant is ap-  
14 proved at the time the conditions under  
15 items (aa), (bb), and (cc) are all met, re-  
16 gardless of whether such an application is  
17 subsequently approved.”.